

**GERUND
PARTICIPLES
INFINITIVE**

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

BY ENGLISH GURUJI

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Our E-Books offer a comprehensive explanation of the topic and is ideal for those who want to improve their English writing skills as well as spoken skills.

Topics are explained both in English and Hindi along with their rules & examples supported with videos also. This will help you in enhancing your English spoken and written ability and make you lead in a work environment.

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GERUND



Gerund verb की 1st form में ing लगाने से बनता है। Gerund noun का कार्य करता है। Gerund has the same function as a Noun but it looks like a verb. A gerund is used in following ways:

Gerund as the Subject :

- Walking is a good exercise.
- Smoking is injurious to health.

Gerund as a complement of the verb :

- Seeing is believing.
- One of his favorite jobs is playing cricket.

Gerund as an object of the verb :

- He likes reading.
- Children love playing.

Gerund after the preposition :

- She is good at dancing.
- There is no point in waiting.



PARTICIPLE

Participle is a word formed from a verb. Participle वह शब्द है जो क्रिया (Verb) से बनता है।

Participle adjective तथा adverb का काम करता है। Participles are of three kinds :

I. Present Participle

II. Past Participle

III. Perfect Participle



1). Present Participle

Present participle is often used when we want to express an active action e.g. boiling water.

For example

- Look at the playing kid.
- Hearing the noise, the thief ran away.

2). Past Participle

Past participle is used when we want to express a passive action. In past participle, 3rd form of verb is used.

For example

- A burnt child fears the fire.
- He had his bicycle washed.

3). Perfect Participle

Perfect participle is used to form an active sentence with past participle. There is a time gap between the actions. Perfect participle में having के साथ verb की 3rd form आती है।

For example

- Having written the letter, he went to bed.
- Having taken rest, she started working again.





INFINITIVE



Infinitive verb की 1st form से पहले 'To' लगाने से बनती है। Simple infinitive works as noun.

There are some verbs with which infinitive is used as object i.e. agree, attempt, choose, decide, expect, hope, offer, promise, refuse, want, wish etc.

For example

- I have decided to go there.
- I want to eat mangoes.

There are some verbs after that 'to' is not used i.e. let, make, hear, see, bid, need, dare etc.

For example

- Let him sleep.
- See you in the morning.

Use of infinitive as a noun :

- To walk is good for health.
- To see is to believe.

Use of infinitive as an adverb :

- I have come here to play.
- He is eager to meet you.

Use of infinitive as adjective :

- This house is to let.
- This is not the time to play.

RELATED VIDEOS

GERUND

PARTICIPLES

Learn Participle

PAST PARTICIPLE

मैने एक घायल पक्षी देखा।

I saw a wounded bird.

कुछ मिनटों में सीखिए....

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INFINITIVE

Learn to use - Present Infinitive

TO + VERB - करना

- मुझे किताबे पढ़ना पसंद है।
- I like to read books.



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Phrases from word "PUT"

Put in	Put out
Put on	Put off
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Put forward	Put through
Put across	Put up with

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12 Phrases from word "Keep"

Keep On	Keep In
Keep Up	Keep Out
Keep Off	

WORDS OF DAILY USE
LEARN ENGLISH VOCABULARY

10 'GET' PHRASAL VERBS

Get away	Get about
Get along	Get around

Learn use of word while...!!!

While - जबकि
 For a while - कुछ समय के लिए
 All the while - सारे समय
 Once in a while - कभी कभार
 In a little while - थोड़े समय में
 Not worth while - लाभदायक नहीं

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Learn use of word
EVEN

Even (बराबर) = The score is even.
 Even (भी) = Even a fool cannot make such mistakes.
 Even Out (v) (बराबर करना) = Even out the ground.
 Even when (जबकि) = Even when he is sick, he works.
 Evenly (समान रूप से) = An apple should be divided evenly.

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LEARN MORE THAN 10 WAYS TO USE IF

What if - क्या हो अगर
 Even if - भले ही
 If so - अगर ऐसा है तो

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ETC...

- जब तक
- तब तक
- अब भी
- फिर भी

कैसे बनाते हैं ये टेढ़े-मेढ़े वाक्य?
 तुम मेरा क्या बिगाड़ लगे।
 तुमने तो कमाल कर दिया।

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DAILY ENGLISH SPEAKING

मैं गिरते-गिरते रह गया
 वह बोलते-बोलते रह गया

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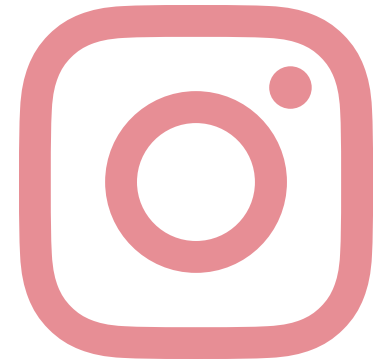
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